

### 15.- Ocupación de españoles, 1939 y 1948.

Fuente: Censos de 1939 y 1948.

Note: "48-" shows categories introduced in the Census of 1948, not mentioned as such in 1939

					Spanish Male	Spanish Female	1948- Spain
Grand Total							1596
Non-gainful					541	478	777
	Students				284	243	
	Dependents					189	
	retired and occupation unknown				119	46	
1948 - Non Gainful							
	Student <sup>i</sup>						315
	(Dependent <sup>ii</sup>						62
	Dependent <sup>iii</sup>						57
	Inmate in hospital						2
	Houeworke <sup>iv</sup>						311
	Retired person <sup>v</sup>						1

	Retired person <sup>vi</sup>						4
	Retired person <sup>vii</sup>						7
	New worker <sup>viii</sup>						18
All gainful					1652	1296	819
	48-Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing						69
	Agriculture				228	7	66
	farmers and farm managers				192	6	
		Abacá farms			17	2	
		Coconut farms			26	2	
		Corn farms			1		
		Fruit farms			1		
		Livestock and poultry farms			12		
		Palay farms			16	1	
		Sugarcane farms			83		
		Tobacco farms			4		
		Other farms			82		
	Farm labourers				36	1	
		Abacá farms			1		
		Coconut farms			10		
		Corn farms					
		Fruit farms					
		Livestock and poultry farms			3	1	
		Palay farms			5		
		Sugarcane farms			13		
		Tobacco farms					
		Other farms			3		
	48-Coconut farms						12
		Farm administrator					3
		Farm operator (owner)					7
		Farm overseer					2
	48-Corn farms						3

		Farm operator (owner)				3
	48-Livestock and poultry farms					1
		Ranch worker and dairy man				1
	48-Palay farms					18
		Farm administrator				2
		Farm operator (owner)				8
		Farm overseer				1
		Farm owner and planter not operating farm				7
	48-Sugarcane farm					29
		Farm administrator				4
		Farm operator (owner)				7
		Farm operator (tenant)				3
		Farm overseer				10
		Farm owner and planter not operating farm				4
		Farm owner, manager and operator				1
	48-Other farms					3
		Farm overseer				2
		Farm owner, manager and operator				1
48-Forestry						2
	Forest products					2
		Timberman				2
48-Fishing						1
	Fishponds					1
		Fishermen (fishpond caretaker)				1
48-Mining and quarrying						1
	Gold mining					1
		Foreman				1
39-Domestic and personal service				23	946	
	Housewife, housekeepers				907	
	Barbers, hairdresser & manicurists			3	2	
	Boarding and lodging house keepers and employees			1	9	
	Dry cleaning and dyeing shops <sup>ix</sup>					
	Laundries			1		
		Owners and officials				
		Operatives and laborers		1		
	Lavanderas				5	
	Hotel keepers and officials			8	2	
	Restaurant, café and lunch room owners & officials			1	1	
	Midwives & untrained nurses					
	Cooks			2	5	
	Houseboys, maids & housegirls			1	7	

	Amahs			1	3	
	Waiters and waitresses					
	Servants <sup>x</sup>			1	2	
	Janitors, porters, and elevator operators			3	3	
	cemetery keepers and laborers					
	Bootblacks					
	Bar owners & employees			2		
48- Personal service						16
	Domestic services					11
		Private households				11 <sup>xi</sup>
			Chauffeur			1
			Cook			1
			Houseboy and servant			1
			Housekeeper <sup>xii</sup>			7
			Janitor			7
			Others			1
	Restaurants, cafes and other drinking and eating places					2
		Refreshment parlors				1
			Proprietor			1
		Restaurants				1
			Proprietor			1
	Hotels, rooming houses, camps and lodging places					1
		Club houses				1
			Hostess			1
	Barber shops and beauty parlors					1
		Beauty parlors				1
			Manicurist			1
	Portrait and commercial photographic studios					1
		Portrait studios				1
			Photographer			1
39- Professional service				541	186	
	Architects and artists			2		
	Actors and dancers			1	2	
	Advertisers			3		
	Accountants and auditors			37	1	
	Chemists and analysts			7	1	
	Dentists and opticians					
	Interior decorators			1		
	Lawyers, judges and fiscals			3		
	Professors and college instructors			62	13	
	Librarians			1	3	

	Musicians and music teachers			3	2	
	Priests and clergymen			287		
	Physicians and surgeons			11	1	
	Radio announcers and officials			2	1	
	Religious workers			25	57	
	Pharmacists and druggists			1		
	Social and welfare workers				1	
	Teachers			33	80	
	Engineers			14		
	Designers and draftsmen					
	Brokers			22		
	Bankers			4		
	Photographers			4		
	Trained nurses				4	
	Theater and dance hall owners and officials					
	Physician's attendants				15	
	Writers, editors and reporters			6		
	Officials and employees, charitable and penal institutions			1	2	
	Surveyors					
	Forester and rangers					
	Veterinarians					
	Other professions				3	
	Other recreational occupations			6		
Public service <sup>xiii</sup>				18	2	
	Policemen, patrolmen, constabulary					
	Firemen					
	Provincial, city, and municipal officials and employees					
	Soldiers and sailors					
	Watchmen, guards and doorkeepers			9	1	
	Other government employees			9	1	
48- Professional service						402
	Educational service					67
		College and universities				36
			Clerck			1
			Dean, professor and instructor			32
			Executive			2
			Proprietor			1
		Elementary schools				14
			Teacher			14
		Music and dancing				5

		schools				
			Principal and supervisor			1
			Teacher <sup>xiv</sup>			1
			Teacher (music)			3
		Secondary schools				12
			Teacher			12
	Medical and other health services					4
		General hospitals				2
			Attendant <sup>xv</sup>			1
			Physician and surgeon			1
		Medical clinics				2
			Physicians and surgeons			2
	Business services					57
		Accountant and bookkeepers				10
			Accountant and bookkeeper			10
		Chambers of commerce				1
			Clerck			1
		Civil engineers				4
			engineer <sup>xvi</sup>			4
		Surveyors				1
			Surveyor			1
		Trade associations				1
			Manager (other)			1
	Other business services					40
		Clerck				15
		Engineer (other)				2
		Executive (other)				4
		Manager (office)				6
		Manager (other)				8
		Other professional				1
		Proprietor				4
	Legal services					10
		Bill collecting agencies				1
			Lawyer			1
		Law offices				9
			Lawyer			2
			Secretary (private)			6
			Stenographer			1
	Religious organizations					264
		Churches				150
			Bishop			1
			Minister <sup>xvii</sup>			1
			Nun and sister			13
			Priest <sup>xviii</sup>			130
			Singer			5

		Religious organizations			114
			Nun and sister		97
			Priest <sup>18</sup>		17
	Recreational services				34
		Other recreational services			34
			Jai-Alai stadium		33
				Attendant <sup>xix</sup>	1
				Checker	1
				Clerck	4
				Pelotaris	21
				Superintendent	1
				Teller <sup>xx</sup>	2
				Ticket seller	3
		Radio broadcasting studios			1
			Announcer		1
	Activities not elsewhere classified				3
		Bonded warehouses			1
			Warehouseman		1
		Motor vehicles and cycle repair shops			2
			Mechanic (automobile)		2
		Industries not reported			4
			Agent <sup>xxi</sup>		1
			Clerck		2
			Others		1
48-Government					21
	Other foreign offices				21
		Accountant and bookkeeper			2
		Accountant officer			1
		Ambassador, consul and other foreign representative			1
		Chief of section			2
		Clerck			12
		Inspector			1
		Other government official			1
		Stenographer			1
39-Fishing				2	
	Fishery owners and officials			2	
	Fishermen and laborers				
Forestry and hunting				4	
	Forestry owners and officials			3	
	Forestry operatives			1	
Mining and quarrying				18	
	Owners, managers			6	

		and officials				
		Supervisors, foremen and inspectors			4	
		Operatives, laborers and others			8	
		Gold mines				
		Other mines and quarries				
			Owners, managers and officials			
			Supervisors, foremen and inspectors			
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries				191	34
	48-manufacturing					99
		48- Food manufacturing industries except beverage industries				1
			Bakeries and confectioneries			1
				Baker		1
		39-Bakeries			12	2
			Owners and officials		8	2
			Operatives		3	
			Laborers and others		1	
		Candy and caramel manufacture			1	
			Owners and officials		1	
		Breweries			2	1
			Owners and officials		2	
			Operatives			
		48- Beverage industries				27
			Breweries			27
				Accountant and bookkeeper		6
				Agent <sup>xxii</sup>		3
				Agent <sup>xxiii</sup>		2
				Chief of section		2
				Clerck		8
				Inspector		2
				Manager <sup>xxiv</sup>		2
				Salesman		2
		39-Dessicated coconut manufacture			1	1
			Owners and officials			
			Operatives		1	
		Coconut oil manufacture			4	
			Owners and officials		2	
			Operatives		2	
		39-Cigar and cigarette manufacture			38	2
			Owners and officials		29	
			Operatives		6	2

		Laborers and others	3		
	48-Tobacco manufacture <sup>xxv</sup>				29
		Cigar and cigarette and chewing tobacco manufacture			29
		Checker			1
		Clerck			16
		Manager <sup>xxvi</sup>			3
		Manager <sup>xxvii</sup>			4
		Mechanic <sup>xxviii</sup>			1
		Proprietor			1
		Warehouseman			3
	39-Sugar centrals and muscovado mills		33		
		Owners and officials	19		
		Operatives	11		
		Laborers and others	3		
	48- Sugar centrals, muscovado mills and sugar refining				24
		Accountant and bookkeeper			2
		Assistant and helper			1
		Auditor			2
		Capataz			1
		Checker			1
		Clerck			7
		Engineer (industrial)			1
		Engineer (other)			1
		Foreman			1
		Laborer (skilled)			1
		Manager (factory)			1
		Mechanic (other)			1
		Sawyer (plant) (aserrador)			1
		Warehouseman			1
		Others			2
	39-Ice Manufacture		1		
		Owners and officials	1		
		Operatives			
	Pineapple canning				
		Owners and officials			
	Fish and see products canning		2		
		Owners and officials	2		
	Fruit and vegetable canning				
		Owners and officials			
	Rice and corn mills		4		
		Owners and officials	2		

			Operatives		1		
			Laborers and others		1		
		Embroidery and dress making			2	25	
			Owners and officials		1	6	
			Operatives				
			Laborers and others		1	19	
48-	Manufacturing						
		48-Manufacture of wearing apparell and other made-up textile goods					8
			Modistes and milliners (sombbrero)				4
				Designer (clothes and costume)			2
				Seamstress (costurera)			2
			Wooden-shoe (bakia) and other footwear manufacture and repair				1
				wWooden-shoe maker			1
			Embroideries				3
				Emproiderer			3
		39-Tailor shop and necktie manufacture			2		
			Owners and officials		1		
			Operatives		1		
		Native textil manufacture					
			Owners and officials				
		Textile manufacture					
			Owners and officials				
		Cordage manufacture			3		
			Owners and officials		3		
			Operatives				
			Laborers and others				
		Mat manufacture					
			Owners and officials				
			Operatives				
		Sack manufacture			1		
			Owners and officials		1		
		Furniture manufacture			5		
			Owners and officials		5		
		48-Manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture					2
			Saw and planing mills				2
				Engineer (mechanical)			1
				Manager (others)			1
		48- Manufacture of furniture and fixtures					1
			Wood manufacture and window screen manufacture				1

			Secretary (private)			1
	Hemp mills, abacá stripping and baling establishments			2		
		Owners and officials		1		
		Operatives and laborers		1		
	Aerated and distilled water manufacture			2		
		Owners and officials		2		
		Operatives				
	Saw and planing mills			8		
		Owners and officials		4		
		Operatives		2		
		Laborers and others		2		
	Sawali manufacture					
		Operatives				
	Bamboo manufacture					
		Operatives and laborers				
	Paper processors					
		Owners and officials				
	Printing and publishing			10	2	
		Owners and officials		8	2	
		Operatives		2		
		Laborers and others				
	48- Printing, publishing and allied industries					1
		Newspaper and magazine publishing				1
			Editor (newspaper)			1
	Soap manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Lithography and engraving					
		Owners and officials				
	Fertilizer manufacture					
		Operatives				
	Match manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Shoe and slipper manufacture			1		
		Owners and officials		1		
		Operatives				
	Leather products manufacturing					
		Owners and officials				
	Clay, brick, tile, and pottery manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Garage and auto repair shops			3		
		Owners and officials				
		Operatives		3		
		Laborers and others				
	48-manufacture of transportation					2

	equipment					
		Shipyards and drydocks				2
			Security guard			2
	Building and construction industry			3		
		Owners and officials		1		
		Operatives		2		
		Laborers and others				
48- Construction						3
	Building construction					2
		Contractor (building)				1
		Laborer (common)				1
	Other construction					1
		Checker				1
	Electric light, power and gas manufacture			4		
		Owners and officials		3		
		Operatives				
		Laborers and others		1		
	Button and other shells products manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Bolo, spear and axe manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Clock, watch, jewelry manufacture			4		
		Owners and officials		4		
	Lime and cement manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
	Liquor and beverage manufacture			5		
		Owners and officials		5		
	Typewriter, radio and other repairs			4		
		Owners and officials				
		Operatives		4		
	Foundries and welding shops			3		
		Owners and officials		2		
		Operatives		1		
	Electricians (1948, inside transportation)			5		
	Blacksmiths					
	Carpenters			1		
	Painters			3	1	
	Laborers (industry not stated)			9		
	Plumbers			1		
	Ship and boat manufacture					
		Owners and officials				
		Operatives				
		Laborers and others				
	Miscellaneous			12	1	

	manufactures					
		Owners and officials		9	1	
		Operatives		3		
		Laborers and others				
	48-manufacturing industries not elsewhere classified					4
		Other manufacturing industries				4
			Assistant and helper			1
			Chief of section			1
			Laborer (skilled)			1
			Manager (factory)			1
	Transportation and communication			24	3	
	48-transportation, communication and other public facilities					19
	48-Transportation					18
	39-Water transportation			12		
		Officials, captains, mates and pilots		9		
		Sailors, deck hands and boatmen		2		
		Stevedores and laborers		1		
	48- Water transportation					9
		Steamship lines				8
			Agent (other)			3
			Captain			1
			Engineer (marine)			1
			Manager (transportation)			1
			Sailor			2
		Stevedoring				1
			Accountant and bookkeeping			1
	39- Railroad transportation			1	1	
		Officials				
		Agents, conductors and inspectors		1	1	
		Engineers, brakemen, firemen, and foremen				
	Street road transportation					
		Officials				
	Bus and truck transportation			5		
		Owners and officials		4		
		Agents, conductors and drivers		1		

		Laborers and others				
	Taxi transportation			1		
		Owners				
		Drivers		1		
	Calesa, carretela and carreton transportation					
		Owners				
	48-Land transportation					7
		Bus companies and transportation public utility operators				7
			Agent (other)			1
			Driver			1
			Manager (other)			1
			Manager (transportation)			1
			Proprietor			3
	Air transportation					
		Officials				
		Operatives				
		Laborers and others				
	48-Air transportation					2
		Air lines				2
			Clerck			1
			Manager (transportation)			1
	Mail and express			2		
		Officials		1		
		Clercks		1		
	Chauffeurs			2		
		For private owners		2		
		For others				
	Telegraph, telephone and radio			1	3	
		Officials			1	
		Operators and linemen			2	
		Laborers and others		1		
	48-Other public utilities					1
		Electric lights and power plants				1
			Executive			1
	Road, bridge and street construction and repair					
		Officials and foremen				
		Laborers and others				
Clerical				175	72	
	Bookkeepers and cashiers			62	9	
	Shipping clerck and weighers			2		
	Clerks except in stores			88	26	
	Office employees and messengers					

	Stenographers and typists			18	35	
	Collectors and credit men			3		
	Others			2	2	
Trade				428	46	
	Delivery men					
	Retail dealers				9	
		Auto and auto supplies		1		
		Gasoline and service stations		3		
		Books, newspapers and stationery		1		
		Furniture and rugs		1		
		Livestock and poultry				
		Coconuts and copra		2		
		Abaca		1	1	
		Cigar and cigarette		13		
		Ice, Lumber, hardware and technical equipment		7		
		Earthenware and glass				
		Drugs and toilet articles department		1		
		Department		1		
		Bazaars		26	1	
		Sari sari		2		
		Jewelry, watches and clocks		1		
		Peddlers				
		Shoes				
		Market vendors			1	
		Groceries		3	1	
		Kind of store not specified		140	3	
		Others		10	2	
	Wholesale dealers			33		
	Sales employees, clerks in store			129	28	
	Money lenders and pawnbrokers			2		
	Undertakers					
	Real state dealers			13	6	
	Insurance agents and officials			6	1	
	Laborers, porters and helpers			32	2	
		Gasoline and service stations				
		Warehouses		19		
		Stores		5		
		Other stores and business		8	2	
48-Commerce						148
	Wholesale and retail trade					118
		Wholesale trade				61
			General merchants			41
			Accountant			1

				and bookkeep er		
				Agent (purchas ing)		1
				Clerck		6
				Manager (other)		1
				Manager (store)		7
				Merchant		23
				Salesman		2
			Importers and exporters			9
				Agent (purchas ing)		2
				Clerck		4
				Importer and exporter		3
			Abaca, maguey, ramie and other fibers			2
				Merchant		2
			Tobacco			4
				Merchant		4
			Other wholesale trade			5
				Clerck		1
				Merchant		4
			Retail trade			57
			Auto and auto supplies			1
				Salesman		1
			Bazaars			8
				Proprietor		1
				Retailer		1
				Salesman		6
			Coconuts and copra			3
				Proprietor		3
			Construction materials			1
				Salesman		1
			Department stores			18
				Clerck		4
				Proprietor		2
				Retailer		3
				Salesman		8
				Stenograph er		1
			Drugs and toilet articles			5
				Clerck		1
				Manager		1
				Pharmacist		1

				Retailer		2
			Fishing equipment and supplies			1
				Proprietor		1
			Gasoline and service stations			1
				Salesman		1
			Groceries			6
				Proprietor		1
				Salesman		5
			Jewelry, clock and watches			2
				Clerck		1
				Salesman		1
			Music store			1
				Salesman		1
			Sari-sari stores			5
				Store-owner		5
			Shoes and slippers			1
				Manager (store)		1
			Other retail dealers			4
				Proprietor		2
				Salesman		2
		Banks and other financing institutions				19
			Banks			14
				Accountant and bookkeeper		1
				Agent		2
				Clerck		6
				Manager (bank)		1
				Manager (office)		2
				Stenographer		1
				Teller		1
			Pawn shops			2
				Manager (office)		1
				Proprietor		1
			Sock exchanges and brokerages			3
				Broker		2
				Manager (office)		1
		Insurance				8
			Life			8
				Clerck		3
				Executive		3

				Investigator		1
				Manager (insurance)		1
			Real Estate			3
				Property owners, associations		3
				Manager (owner)		1
				Proprietor		2

- 
- i In school.
  - ii Infirm, invalid, aged and insane.
  - iii Person 10 years old and over without gainful occupation.
  - iv Unpaid.
  - v Own income-house rent.
  - vi Own income-pension.
  - vii Own income-others.
  - viii Person 10 years old and over without gainful occupation but seeking work.
  - ix Operatives and laborers.
  - x Kind of work not stated.
  - xi Apparent Census mistake in cell 7 under "housekeeper paid,"
  - xii Paid.
  - xiii Not stated elsewhere.
  - xiv Art, dancing and dramatics.
  - xv Hospital.
  - xvi Civil.
  - xvii Other sect, non-protestant.
  - xviii Roman Catholic.
  - xix Bar.
  - xx Amusement.
  - xxi Other than booking or purchasing.
  - xxii Other.
  - xxiii Purchasing.
  - xxiv Factory.
  - xxv In Manufacturing.
  - xxvi Office.
  - xxvii Personnel.
  - xxviii Automobile.